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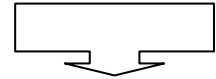
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67 37

1 4 5 -11

(4) (3) (2) (1)

-12

135 (4) 120 (3) 125 (2) 290 (1)

a+b . a b 4 3 5 6 DEF ABC -13

 $\frac{32}{3}$  (4)  $\frac{44}{3}$  (3)  $\frac{16}{5}$  (2)  $\frac{36}{7}$  (1)A  $\frac{8/65 \ 10^3}{3/6 \ 10^2} \frac{2/92 \ 10^3}{2/5 \ 10^2}$  -14 $\frac{11/57}{11}$  (4)  $\frac{11570}{11}$  (3)  $\frac{1157}{11}$  (2)  $\frac{1157}{110}$  (1)

-15

1/000001  $10^3$  (4) 0/0000099  $10^5$  (3)  $\frac{56}{10^2} 10^4$  (2) 0/00031  $10^2$  (1)

(x,y,z )

 $\frac{y^2 x^5 z^3}{(y^3 x^2 z)^3}$  -16 $\frac{y^2 x}{z^3}$  (4)  $\frac{y^7}{x}$  (3)  $\frac{yz^2}{x^3}$  (2)  $\frac{y^2}{x^3 z}$  (1)a b c  $\frac{4 \ 25^3 \ 9^2}{16^1 \ 125 \ 27^1} 2^a 3^{b-1} 5^{c-1}$  -17

16 (4) 17 (3) 15 (2) 19 (1)

 $[ [ ( \frac{1}{5} )^2 ]^1 ]$  -18 $\frac{1}{25}$  (4)  $\frac{1}{25}$  (3) -25 (2) 25 (1)

(a ,1)

A  $a \frac{1}{a^2} a^3 \frac{1}{a^4} a^{2n-1} \frac{1}{a^{2n}}$  -19 $a \frac{(2n-1)}{2n}$  (4)  $a \frac{(n-1)}{n}$  (3)  $a^n$  (2)  $a^{2n}$  (1) $\frac{3^{17} \ 3^{18} \ 3^{19} \ 3^{20}}{3^{17} \ 3^{18} \ 3^{19} \ 3^{20}}$  -20 $3^{37}$  (4)  $3^{36}$  (3)  $3^{39}$  (2)  $3^{38}$  (1)A 0/000...01394  
m

A -21

 $1/394 \ 10^m$  (2)  $1/394 \ 10^{m-1}$  (1) $1/394 \ 10^{m-1}$  (4)  $1/394 \ 10^{m-1}$  (3)a b a  $10^b$   $\frac{0/006 \ 0/0004 \ 25 \ 70 \ 2}{0/0035 \ 40 \ 5^2 \ 0/003}$  -22

8 (4) 7 (3) 4 (2) 5 (1)



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$$\frac{a}{b}$$

$$b \ 0/00049 \ a \ 196 \ 10^7 \ -23$$

$$4 \ 10^2 \ (4$$

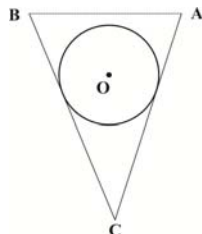
$$4 \ 10 \ (3$$

$$7 \ 10^1 \ (2$$

$$7 \ 10 \ (1$$

C

B A -24



...

CBA CAB

B A

B A (1

ACB 60 (2

ACB 90 (3

C (4

B A

$$\frac{A}{B} \cdot B$$

A

k 1

-25

$$4k^2 \ (4$$

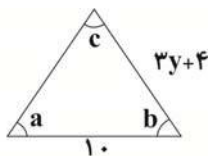
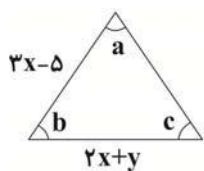
$$2k^2 \ (3$$

$$1 \ (2$$

$$k \ (1$$

$$x \ 2y$$

-26



11 (1

12 (2

10 (3

9 (4

BC

M N

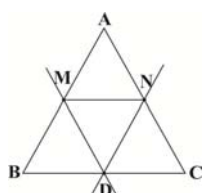
ABC

-27

N AB

M

AC



MDN, ABC (

AMN, NCD (

AMN, BMD (

ABC, BMD (

(4

(3

(2

(1

AD

ABCD

A

AEF

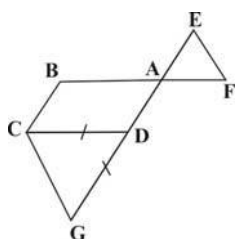
-28

DCG AEF

CDG

G

DC



ABCD (1

ABCD (2

AF=AB (3

AE=AD (4

-29

(2

(1

(4

n (3

$$A \frac{5^7 \ 4^7 \ 3^7 \ 2^7}{10^3 \ 24^6}$$

-30

$$5^7 \ 3^{10} \ 2^{18} \ (2$$

$$5^{10} \ 3^1 \ 2^6 \ (1$$

$$5^7 \ 3^1 \ 2^6 \ (4$$

$$5^{10} \ 3^{10} \ 2^{18} \ (3$$



7:

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94 20

72 43

-31

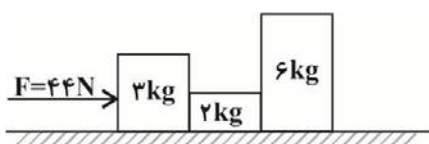
(1

(2

(3

(4

-32



24 (1

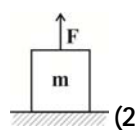
8 (2

12 (3

2 (4

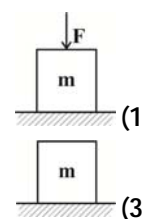
m

-33



(2

(4



(1

(3

350N

100N

10kg

-34

- 25 (4

-45 (3

-25 (2

-45 (1

10 5

-35

( )

8 (4

6 (3

4 (2

2 (1

 $20 \frac{m}{s^2}$ 

4

12000N

200N

500kg

-36

 $(g \quad 10 \frac{N}{kg})$ 

2/5 5 (4

5 2 (3

2 2/5 (2

2 5 (1

 $2 \frac{m}{s^2}$ 

5

50

10

-37

 $\frac{m}{s^2}$ 

2

12 (4

4 (3

3 (2

2 (1



8:

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$$120 \frac{\text{km}}{\text{h}}$$

$$200\text{kg}$$

-38

$$20\text{s}$$

$$\frac{5}{3} (4)$$

$$\frac{2}{3} (3)$$

$$\frac{1}{3} (2)$$

$$1 (1)$$

-39

$$2\text{cm}^2$$

$$750000 \text{ Pa}$$

$$\text{g} \quad 10 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{kg}}$$

$$120 (4)$$

$$100 (3)$$

$$80 (2)$$

$$60 (1)$$

$$2\text{m}^2$$

$$500\text{kg}$$

-40

$$0/5\text{m}^2$$

$$\text{g} \quad 10 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{kg}}$$

$$2500 (2)$$

$$10000 (4)$$

$$1250 (1)$$

$$5000 (3)$$

-41

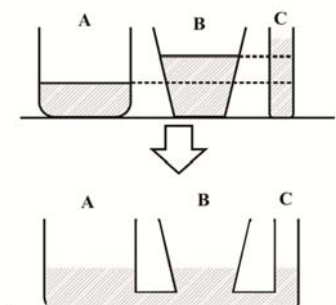
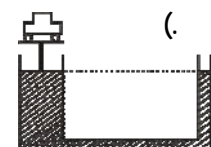
C B A

A

B

B

C



$$70\text{N}$$

$$60$$

-42

(2) (1)

$$120 \quad 70 (4)$$

$$210 \quad 140 (3)$$

$$105 \quad 35 (2)$$

$$120 \quad 70 (1)$$

$$2$$

$$3$$

-43



$$50\text{cm}$$

$$3$$

$$0/2 (4)$$

$$0/3 (3)$$

$$20 (2)$$

$$30 (1)$$



9:

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240kPa

-44

 $(g \ 10 \frac{N}{kg})$  $220cm^2$ 

2112 (4

1056 (3

528 (2

264 (1

1cm 50cm 40cm

-45

 $(g \ 10 \frac{N}{kg})$  $2 \ 10^4 Pa$ 

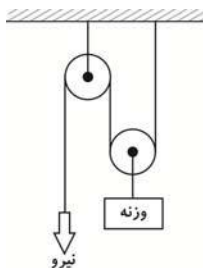
16 (4

200 (3

8 (2

400 (1

-46



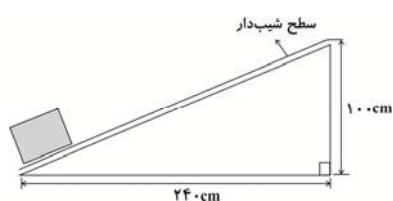
(1

(2

 $\frac{1}{3}$  (3 $\frac{1}{2}$  (4

450N

-47



2/4 (2

(4

 $\frac{5}{12}$  (1

2/6 (3

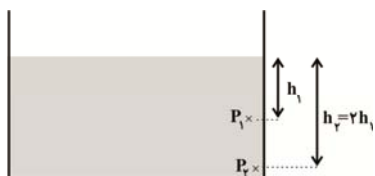
-48

 $P_2$  $h_2$  $P_1$  $h_1$ 

( P )

 $P_2 \ 2P_1$  (1 $P_2 \ 2P_1$  (2 $P_2 \ 2P_1$  (3 $P_2 \ P_1$  (4

-49

 $10 \frac{m}{s^2}$ 

(1

(2

20m

(3

(4

 $F_{21}$  $F_{12}$ 

2 1

-50

(1

(2

(3

(4





94

20

( )

( )



11:

( )

94 20

( )

( 55 54 50 48 ) «3» -1

:

( )

( 48 ) «2» -2

«2» « »

( )

( 56 ) «3» -3

« » « » « »

( )

( 50 ) «1» -4

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( 33 ) «4» -5

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( )

( 53 52 ) «3» -6

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( )

( 59 ) «4» -7

« » « »

( )

( 58 ) «4» -8

«4»

( )

( 48 ) «3» -9

:

:

:«1»

:«2»

:«3»

:«4»

( )

( 48 ) «1» -10

«1»

:

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( )

( 43 37 ) «3» -11

:

180

1x 4x 5x 180 10x 180 x 18

1 (18 ) 18

4 (18 ) 72

5 (18 ) 90

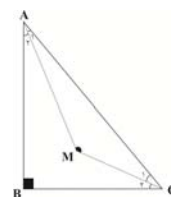
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( 43 37 ) «4» -12

B 90 A C 90

$$\frac{A_1}{2} \quad \frac{C_1}{2} \quad \frac{90}{2} \quad 45$$

M 180 45 135





$$( ) \quad ( \quad 58 \quad 53 \quad ) \text{ «3» } -13$$

$$: \quad \begin{array}{c} \text{ABC} \\ \text{DEF} \end{array} \quad \text{a+b}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} a \quad b \quad \frac{4}{3} \quad 5 \quad \frac{20}{3} \\ a \quad b \quad \frac{4}{3} \quad 6 \quad \frac{24}{3} \end{array} \quad a \quad b \quad \frac{20}{3} \quad \frac{24}{3} \quad \frac{44}{3}$$

$$( ) \quad ( \quad 67 \quad 65 \quad ) \text{ «2» } -14$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 8/65 \quad 10^3 \quad 2/92 \quad 10^3 \quad 8650 \quad 2920 \quad 11570 \\ 3/6 \quad 10^2 \quad 2/5 \quad 10^2 \quad 360 \quad 250 \quad 110 \end{array} \quad A \quad \frac{11570}{110} \quad \frac{1157}{11}$$

$$( ) \quad ( \quad 67 \quad 65 \quad ) \text{ «2» } -15$$

$$: \quad 10^2$$

«1» : 0/00031  $10^2$   $10^2$  0/00031  
«2» : 0/56  $10^4$   $10^2$  0/56  $10^2$  56  
«3» : 0/0000099  $10^5$   $10^2$  0/0000099  $10^3$  0/0099  
«4» : 1/000001  $10^3$   $10^2$  1/000001 10 10/00001  
56 10/00001 0/0099 0/00031

$$( ) \quad ( \quad 64 \quad 60 \quad ) \text{ «3» } -16$$

$$\frac{y^2 x^5 z^3}{(y^3 x^2 z)^3} \quad \frac{y^2 x^5 z^3}{y^9 x^6 z^3} \quad \frac{y^{(2 \ 9)}}{x^{(6 \ 5)}} \quad \frac{y^7}{x}$$

$$( ) \quad ( \quad 64 \quad 60 \quad ) \text{ «4» } -17$$

$$\frac{4 \ 25^3 \ 9^2}{16^1 \ 125 \ 27^1} \quad \frac{2^2 \ 5^6 \ 3^4}{2^4 \ 5^3 \ 3^3} \quad 2^2 \ 4 \ 5^6 \ 3 \ 3^4 \ 3$$

$$\begin{array}{c} a \ 6 \\ 2^6 \ 5^3 \ 3^7 \ 2^a \ 3^b \ 1 \ 5^c \ 1 \quad b \ 1 \ 7 \quad b \ 6 \quad a \ b \ c \ 6 \ 6 \ 4 \ 16 \\ c \ 1 \ 3 \quad c \ 4 \end{array}$$

$$( ) \quad ( \quad 64 \quad 60 \quad ) \text{ «1» } -18$$

$$: \quad \frac{1}{5} \quad \frac{1}{25} \quad \frac{1}{25} \quad [25]^1 \quad 25$$

$$( ) \quad ( \quad 64 \quad 60 \quad ) \text{ «2» } -19$$

$$A \quad \frac{a^3 \ a^5 \ \dots \ a^{2n-1}}{a^2 \ a^4 \ a^6 \ \dots \ a^{2n}} \quad \frac{1}{a} \ \frac{1}{a} \ \dots \ \frac{1}{a} \ \frac{1}{a^n} \ a^n$$

$$\frac{(2n-1)}{2} \ \frac{1}{2} \ \frac{2n-2}{2} \ \frac{1}{2} \ n \ 1 \ 1 \ n$$

$$( ) \quad ( \quad 64 \quad 60 \quad ) \text{ «4» } -20$$

$$\frac{3^{17} \ 3^{18} \ 3^{19} \ 3^{20}}{3^{17} \ 3^{18} \ 3^{19} \ 3^{20}} \quad \frac{3^{17} \ 1 \ 3^1 \ 3^2 \ 3^3}{3^{20} \ 3^3 \ 3^2 \ 3^1 \ 1} \quad 3^{17} \ 20 \ 3^{37}$$

$$( ) \quad ( \quad 67 \quad 65 \quad ) \text{ «3» } -21$$

$$A \quad 0/000\dots 01394 \quad 1/394 \quad 10^{(m-1)} \quad 1/394 \quad 10^m \ 1$$

$$( \quad \frac{m}{m} \quad ) \quad ( \quad 67 \quad 65 \quad ) \text{ «3» } -22$$

$$\frac{0/006 \ 0/0004 \ 25 \ 70 \ 2}{0/0035 \ 40 \ 5^2 \ 0/003} \quad \frac{6 \ 10^3 \ 4 \ 10^4 \ 25 \ 70 \ 2}{35 \ 10^4 \ 40 \ 25 \ 3 \ 10^3} \quad \frac{420 \ 100 \ 10^7 \ 2}{35 \ 3 \ 1000 \ 10^7} \quad \frac{42 \ 2}{35 \ 3} \quad \frac{4}{5} \quad \frac{8}{10}$$

$$8 \ \frac{1}{10} \ 8 \ 10^1$$

a 8, b 1 a b 8 ( 1 ) 7



( )

( 67 65 ) «4» -23

$$\frac{a}{b} = \frac{196 \cdot 10^7}{0/00049} = \frac{196 \cdot 10^7}{49 \cdot 10^5} = 4 \cdot 10^{7-5} = 4 \cdot 10^2$$

( )

( 52 37 ) «1» -24

1) CAB CBA ABC

CB CA

2) CH CG : C

BH AG

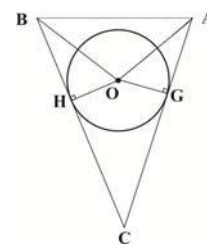
3) OH OG

BH AG

BHO AGO

BHO AGO 90

BO AO



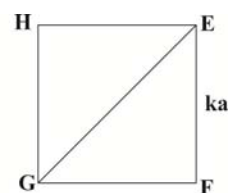
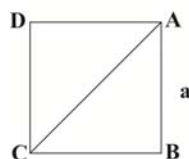
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( 58 53 ) «2» -25

ABCD:  $\sqrt{a^2 + a^2} = a\sqrt{2}$   
4a

EFGH:  $\sqrt{ka^2 + ka^2} = ka\sqrt{2}$   
4ka

A  $\frac{a\sqrt{2}}{ka\sqrt{2}} = \frac{1}{k}$ , B  $\frac{4a}{4ka} = \frac{1}{k}$   $\frac{A}{B} = \frac{\frac{1}{k}}{\frac{1}{k}} = 1$



( )

( 52 44 ) «1» -26

a = a  $\frac{2x}{3x} = \frac{y}{5}$   $\frac{3y}{10} = \frac{4}{15}$  (1)  
c = c  $\frac{3x}{15} = \frac{x}{5}$

(1)  $x^5 = 2(5) = 10$   $y = 3y = 4$   $10y = 3y = 4$   
 $6 \cdot 2y = y = 3$   $x = 2y = 5$   $6 \cdot 11$

( )

( 58 53 ) «4» -27

MN || BC  
AC ANM C

MN || BC  
AB AMN B . ABC AMN

A A

AC MD AB ND

ABC BMD ABC NDC

AC || MD  
AB || ND A MDN

DNM B, DMN C

CNMD BMND

( )

( 52 37 ) «3» -28

AEF AEF : A E F  $\frac{180}{3} = 60$  (1)

DAB EAF DAB 60 (2)

AB || CD, AD GDC BAD 60 (3)

DGC : DG DC G C 60 DGC (4)

GCD AEF



14 :

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94 20

ABCD

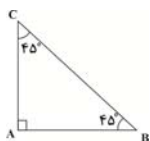
AF=AB

GD=GC=CD=AB

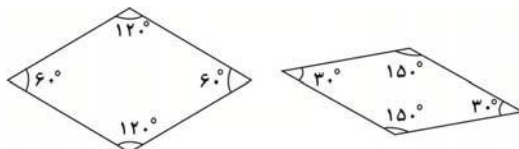
( )

: 45

( 58 53 ) «2» -29



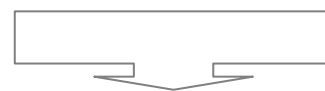
n



( )

( 64 60 ) «1» -30

$$A \quad \frac{5^7}{10^3} \frac{4^7}{24^6} \frac{3^7}{2^7} \frac{2^7}{2^3} \frac{2^{14}}{5^3} \frac{3^7}{3^6} \frac{2^7}{8^6} \frac{5^7}{2^3} \frac{3^7}{2^{18}} \frac{2^{21}}{5^3} \frac{2^1}{3^6} 5^{10} 3^1 2^6$$



( )

( 50 ) «2» -31

( )

( 49 47 ) «2» -32

F

:  $m_3 \quad 6\text{kg} \quad m_2 \quad 2\text{kg} \quad m_1 \quad 3\text{kg}$ 

$$F_R \quad (m_1 \quad m_2 \quad m_3)a \quad 44 \quad (3 \quad 2 \quad 6) \quad a \quad a \quad 4 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2}$$

2

$$F_2 \quad m_2 a \quad 2 \quad 4 \quad 8\text{N}$$

: 2

( )

( 52 51 ) «4» -33

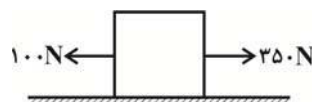
«3» «2» «1»

( )

( 48 47 ) «4» -34

= ×

$$350 \quad 100 \quad 10a \quad 250 \quad 10a \quad a \quad 25 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2}$$

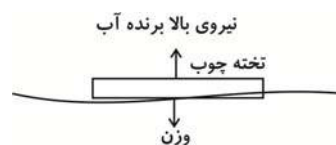


( )

( 55 54 45 ) «2» -35

=200N

$$\frac{200}{10 \quad 5} \quad 4\text{Pa}$$

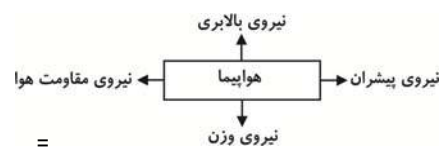




( )

( 47 45 ) «3» -36

$$= 10 \ 500 \ 5000N \ 5kN$$



$$20 \frac{m}{s^2}$$

$$12000 +$$

$$20 \ 500 \ 10000N$$

$$2kN$$

( )

( 48 47 ) «2» -37



$$m \ \frac{50}{5} \ 10 \text{tone} \ 10 \ 1000kg \ 10^4 kg$$

:

5

:

5

$$M \ 10 \text{tone} \ 10 \ 1000kg \ 10^4 kg$$

$$F \ (M \ 5m)a \ (10^4 \ 5 \ 10^4)2 \ 12 \ 10^4 N$$

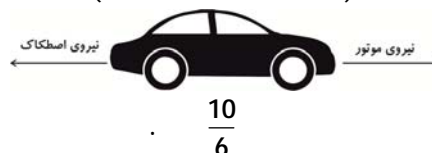
:

3

$$F \ (M \ 3m)a \ 12 \ 10^4 \ (10^4 \ 3 \ 10^4)a \ a \ \frac{12 \ 10^4}{4 \ 10^4} \ 3 \frac{m}{s^2}$$

( )

( 51 47 44 ) «2» -38



$$a \ \frac{120 \ \frac{1}{3/6}}{20}$$

$$a \ \frac{10 \ m}{6 \ s^2}$$

$$= \times \frac{10}{6} \ 200 \ \frac{2000}{6} N \ \frac{1}{3} kN$$

( )

( 55 54 49 48 ) «4» -39

$$P \ \frac{F}{A} \ F \ P \ A \ 750000 \ 2 \ 10^4 \ 150N \ :$$

$$F_T \ 8F \ 8 \ 150 \ 1200N$$

:

$$F_T \ mg \ mg \ 1200 \ m \ \frac{1200}{10} \ 120kg$$

( )

( 59 ) «1» -40

$$P_M \ P_N$$

$$\frac{F_1}{A_1} \ \frac{F_2}{A_2} \ \frac{mg}{A_1} \ \frac{F_2}{A_2} \ \frac{500 \ 10}{2} \ \frac{F_2}{0/5} \ F_2 \ 1250N$$

( )

( 58 ) «3» -41

A

C

C

A

C

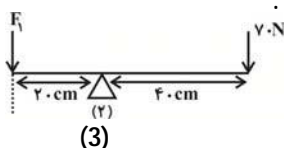
( )

( 68 67 ) «3» -42

(1)

(2)

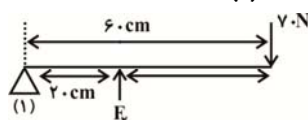
$$F_1 \ 20 \ 70 \ 40 \ F_1 \ \frac{70 \ 40}{20} \ 140N$$



(3)

(2)

$$F_2 \ 20 \ 70 \ 60 \ F_2 \ \frac{70 \ 60}{20} \ 210N$$



(1)



( )

$$W_1 L_1 \quad W_2 L_2 \quad m_1 g L_1 \quad m_2 g L_2 \quad m_1 L_1 \quad m_2 L_2$$

$$3L_1 \quad 2L_2 \quad L_2 \quad \frac{3}{2}L_1$$

$$L_1 \quad L_2 \quad 50 \quad L_1 \quad \frac{3}{2}L_1 \quad 50 \quad \frac{5}{2}L_1 \quad 50$$

$$L_1 \quad 20\text{cm} \quad 0/2\text{m}$$

( )

$$P \quad 240\text{kPa} \quad 240000\text{Pa}$$

:

$$A \quad 4 \quad 220\text{cm}^2 \quad 880\text{cm}^2 \quad 880 \quad 10^4 \text{m}^2$$

:

$$P \quad \frac{F}{A} \quad P \quad \frac{mg}{A} \quad mg \quad PA \quad 240000 \quad 880 \quad 10^4 \quad 21120\text{N} \quad m \quad \frac{21120}{10} \quad 2112\text{kg}$$

( )

( 55 54 ) «2» -45

:

$$P_{\max} \quad \frac{mg}{A_{\min}}$$

$$2 \quad 10^4 \quad \frac{m \quad 10}{40 \quad 10^4} \quad m \quad 8\text{kg}$$

$$A_{\min} \quad 1 \quad 40 \quad 40\text{cm}^2 \quad 40 \quad 10^4 \text{m}^2$$

( )

( 70 ) «1» -46

.

2

( )

( 72 ) «3» -47

:

$$x \quad \sqrt{100^2 - 240^2}$$

$$20 \quad \sqrt{5^2 - 12^2} \quad 20 \quad 13 \quad 260\text{cm}$$

$$= \frac{\quad}{\quad} = \frac{\quad}{\quad} \quad \frac{260}{100} \quad 2/6$$

( )

( 58 57 ) «3» -48

: (P)

( )

$$(P_2' \quad 2P_1') \quad h_1$$

$$h_2$$

$$P_2 \quad P_2' \quad P$$

$$P_1 \quad P_1' \quad P \quad \frac{P_2}{P_1} \quad \frac{P_2'}{P_1'} \quad \frac{P}{P} \quad \frac{2P_1'}{P_1'} \quad \frac{P}{P} \quad P_2 \quad 2P_1$$

( )

( 48 47 ) «3» -49

«3»

( )

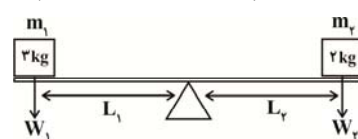
( 50 ) «4» -50

$$F_{12} \quad F_{21} \quad F_{12} \quad F_{21}$$

:

.

( 68 66 ) «4» -43



( 55 54 ) «4» -44